

# Learning Methodology for Autonomic System on Chip (ASoC)

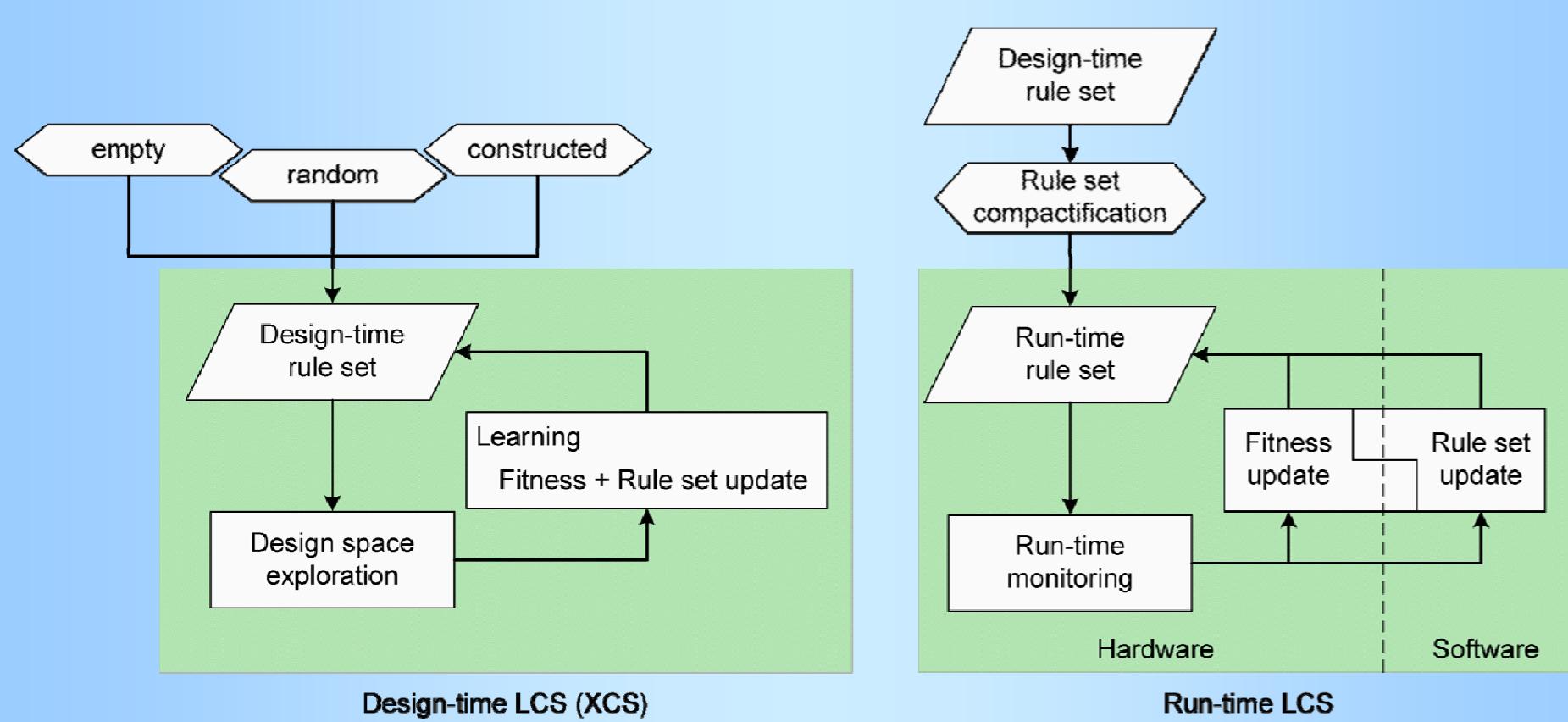
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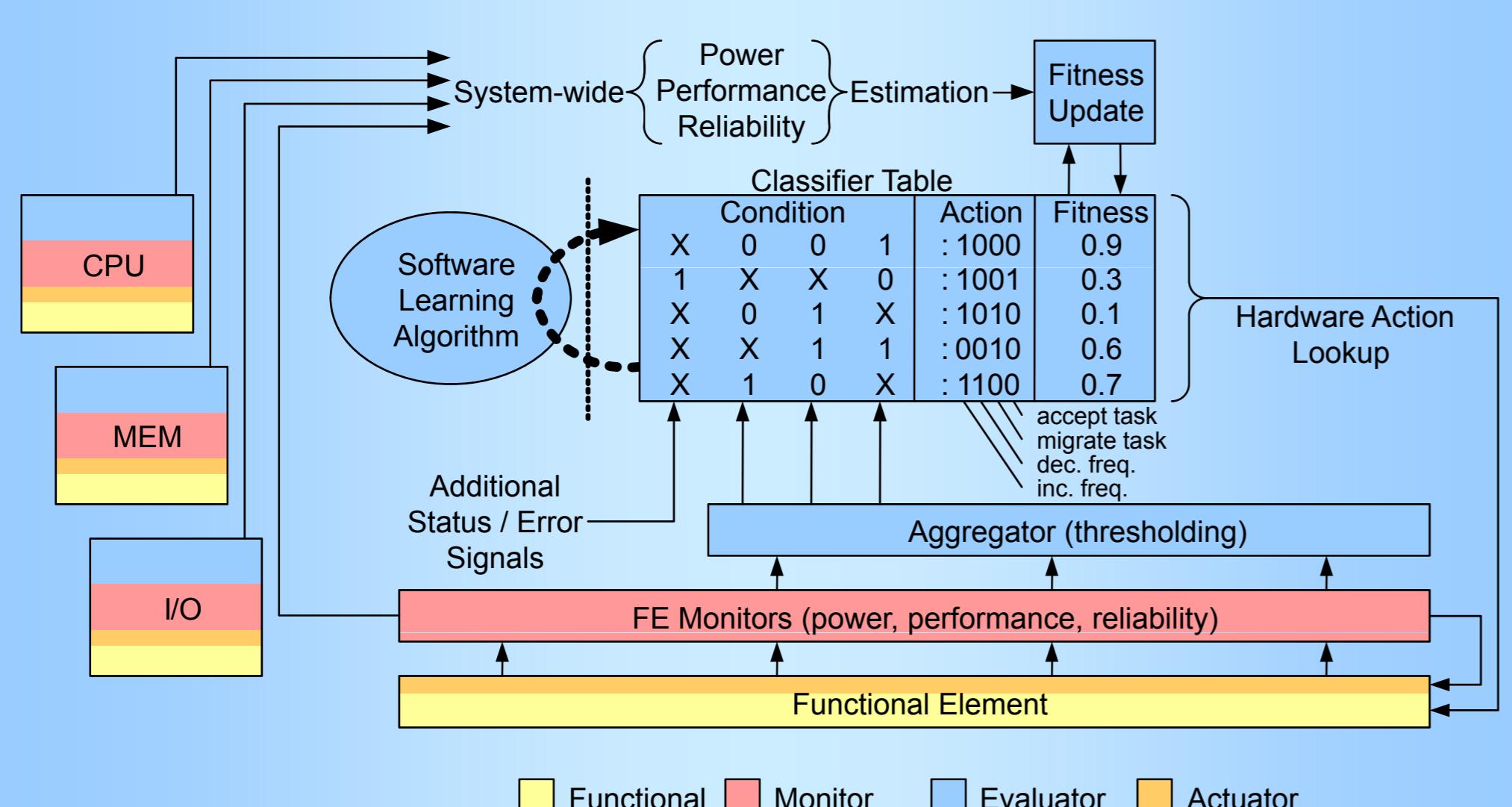
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## LCS: Design-time and Run-time Learning & Hardware/Software Partitioning



## Run-time learning with a Learning Classifier Table (LCT)



## Hardware Implementation of LCT

Condition				Action				Fitness	
Rules				1	1	0	0	5	5 / 5
X	0	1	X	1	0	0	32	17 / 22	
0	X	X	1	X	0	1	17	17 / 45	
0	X	0	X	0	1	1	23	23 / 45	
Aggregate				0	1	0	1	+8	PPR
Power / Performance / Reliability Monitors				Action					

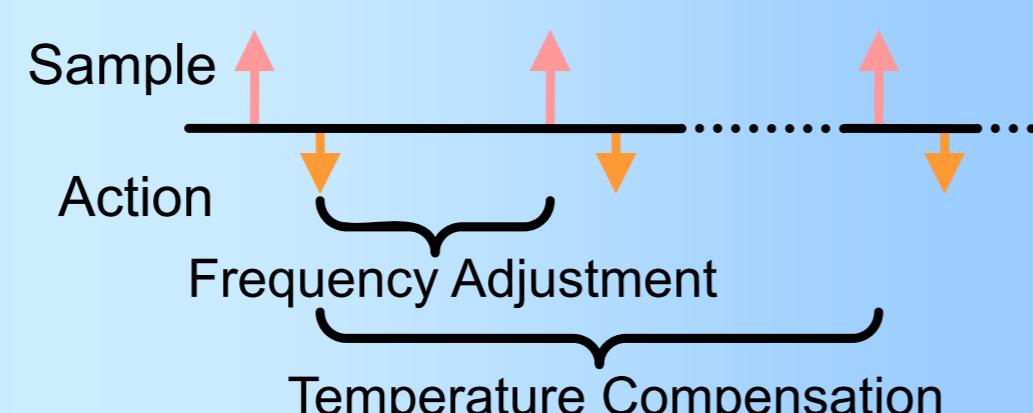
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1:    $\Sigma F = 0$ 
2:   LOOP over all rules
3:     IF rule matches
4:        $\Sigma F += \text{rule fitness}$ 
5:       IF Random %  $\Sigma F < \text{rule fitness}$ 
6:         act = rule action
7:       END IF
8:     END LOOP
9:     Perform act
  
```

- Preliminary synthesis results:  
 (Xilinx Virtex-II Pro FPGA)
  - 38 Slices
  - 45 Flip-flops / 58 LUTs
  - 1 BRAM, 1 Multiplier
  - Period: 7.620ns
  - Frequency: 131 MHz

## Hardware LCT Timing

- Not all actions have the same response delay
- Use timers to set update delay of different rules



## Simulator ASOCsim

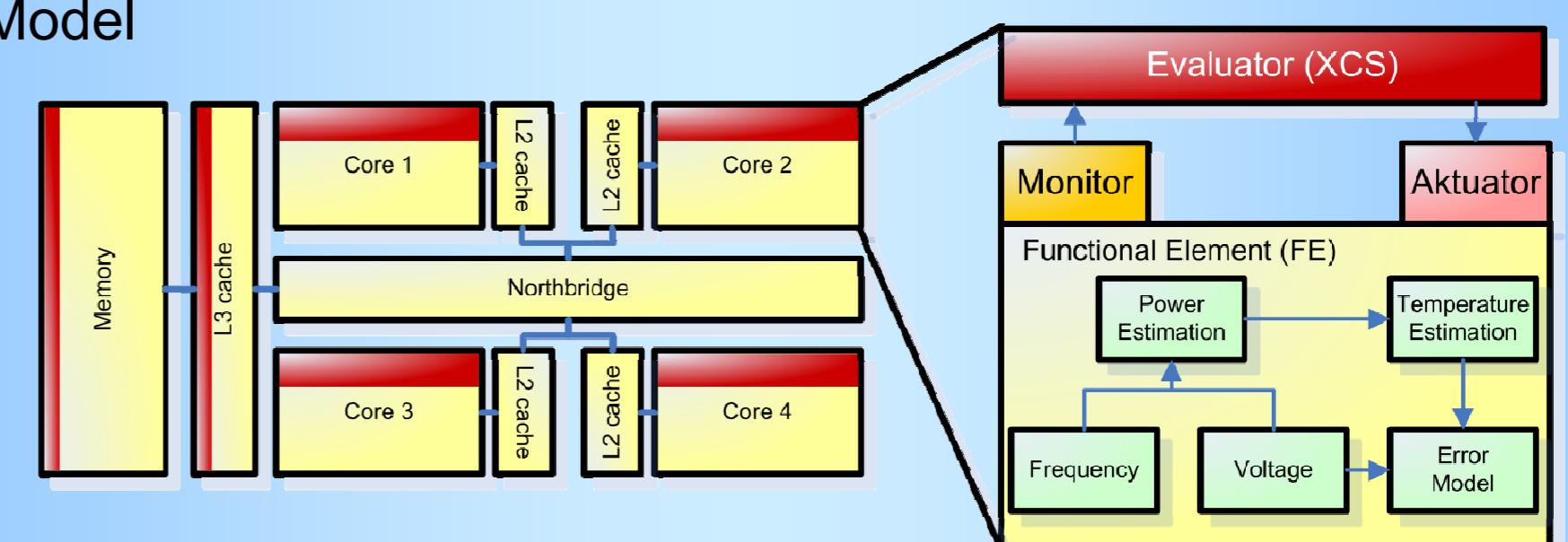
- Modular simulator for autonomic systems using SystemC
- Low-level run-time simulation
- High-level design-space exploration
- Transaction level modeling
- Contains models for
  - power (static and dynamic)
  - soft-errors (Zhu)
  - temperature (HotSpot)
- Easily extendable

## Evaluation of XCS on a SoC

Can XCS find optimal operation points?

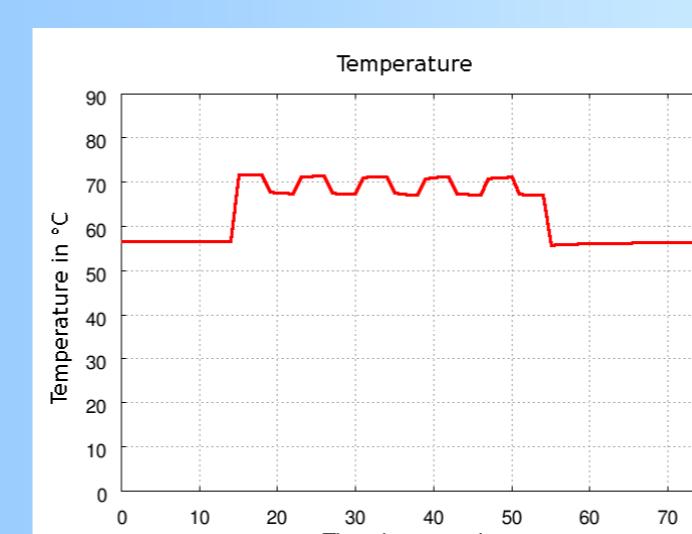
### Simulation with ASOCsim

- Applications running on QuadCore (AMD Opteron Barcelona)
- XCS changes frequency, voltage (freely)
- Reward function  $R(f, p, t, v) = w_1 \cdot \frac{f}{f_{max}} + w_2 \cdot \left(1 - \frac{p}{p_{max}}\right) + w_3 \cdot rel(t, v, f)$
- Model



### Result

Yes, XCS finds *optimal* operation points under various conditions.



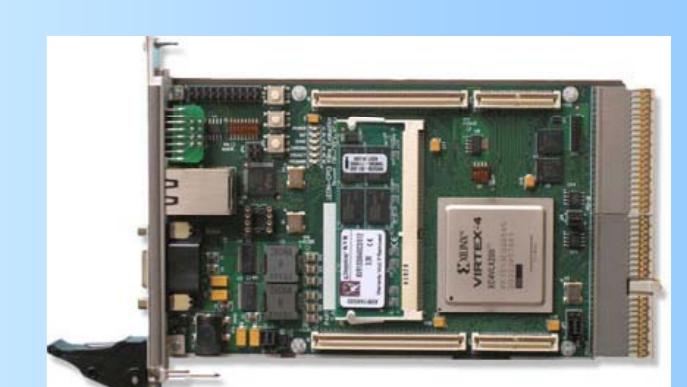
## Future work

- Distributed XCS
- Software learning interface

## Demonstrator

### Hardware

- Virtex4 (XC4VLX100 with 49152 slices)
- 256 MB SDRAM
- Ports: JTAG, RS232
- Extra: up to 3 mezzanine I/O cards, SRAM memory
- GRMON Debug tool



### Architecture

- 3 self-correcting Leon3
  - Handle timing and transient errors
  - Learn with integrated LCT
- Self-correcting memory controller
- AMBA bus
- I/O
- Error insertion

