



Formal Modeling, Safety Analysis, and Verification of Organic Computing Applications

SAVE ORCA

Prof. Dr. Wolfgang Reif
University of Augsburg





Background

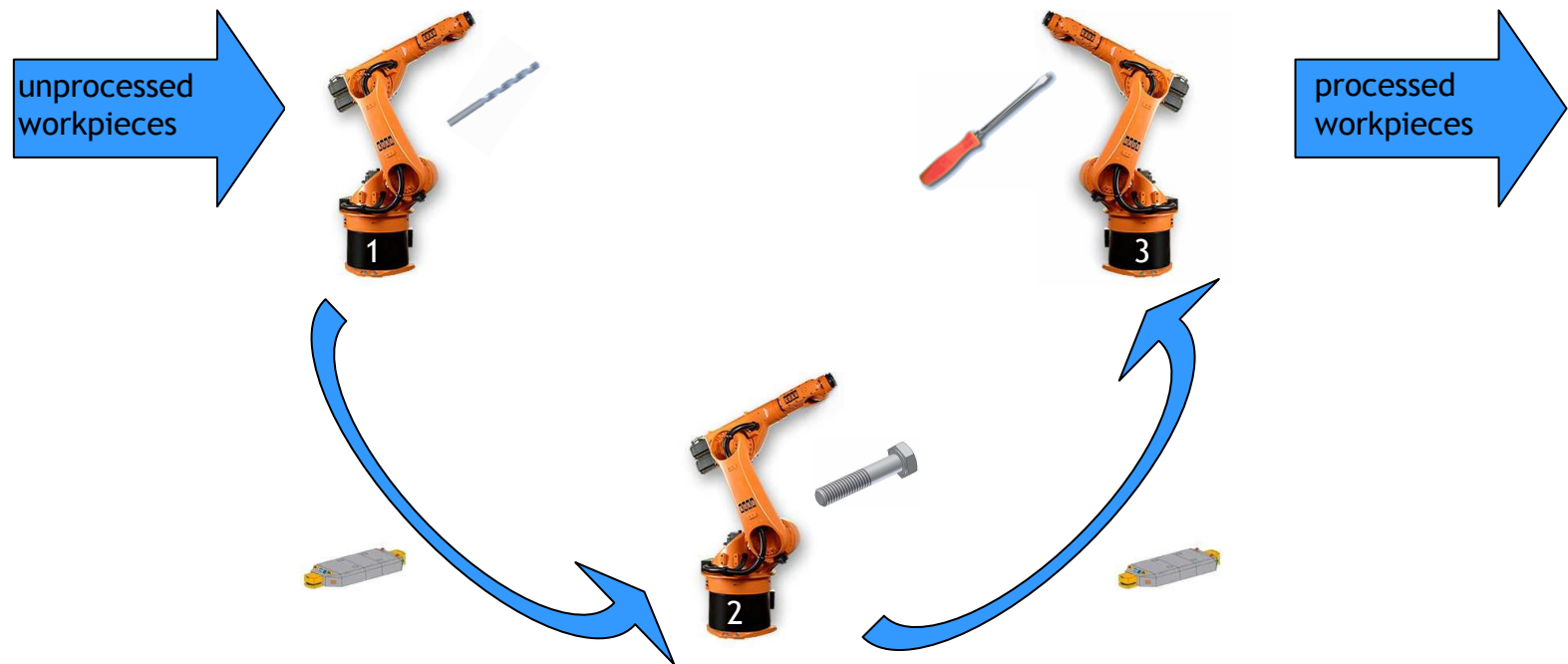


- ◆ Software- and Systems-Engineering
- ◆ Formal foundations
- ◆ Embedded Applications
- ◆ Safety, Security, Sensitivity, Failure Analysis
- ◆ Application of formal models and verification
- ◆ Industrial cooperations:
automotive, avionics / space, rail, process
automation, mechatronics, ...



Example: Organic production cell

- ◆ 3 robots, each with 3 different tools (drilling a hole, inserting a screw and tightening the screw)
- ◆ Holonic transport units (carts) between robots
- ◆ Self-organizing (wrt failure and changes)





Example: Organic production cell



Relevant questions:

◆ Functional correctness:

- ◆ Is processing of workpieces still/again possible after reconfiguration?
- ◆ Is no piece treated in a wrong order? Will some piece be wasted?

◆ Safety:

- ◆ Is there no collision between carts?

◆ Reconfiguration and Optimization potential:

- ◆ How long does reconfiguration take?
- ◆ Does the new configuration have the maximal throughput?
- ◆ What is the maximum number of tolerable failures?



Goal of the project



- (Top-Down) Design Framework for highly reliable and adaptive organic computing application
- ◆ Including: modeling, refinement, validation and verification
 - ◆ Reliability = functional correctness and safety under unexpected disturbances and component failures
 - ◆ Adaptive = adaptive system behavior under changing requirements and modified tasks
 - ◆ Component architecture and substitutivity
 - ◆ Self-x properties: self-adaptive, self-healing, self-optimization
 - ◆ Quantitative assessment of self-x properties



Work Plan (1)



- ◆ Descriptive Modeling
 - ◆ Evaluation of specification formalisms
 - ◆ Extending formalisms to self-x properties
 - ◆ Semantic foundation
- ◆ A logic to prove self-x properties
- ◆ Safety analysis for OC systems
- ◆ Extension to continuously self-adapting systems



Work Plan (2)



- ◆ Quantitative Analysis
- ◆ Refining self-x capabilities
- ◆ Generation of test cases and code
- ◆ System engineering methodology
- ◆ Case studies
- ◆ Prototypical tool support



Desired Cooperations



- ◆ Digital On-Demand Computing Organism for Real-Time Systems (Becker, Brinkschulte, Henkel, Karl, Wörn)
- ◆ Model-Driven Development of Self-Organizing Control Applications (Heiß, Mühl, Weis)
- ◆ Organic Fault-Tolerant Control Architecture for Robotic Applications (Maehle, Brockmann, Großpietsch)
- ◆ Smart Teams: Local, Distributed Strategies for Self-Organizing Robotic Exploration teams (Meyer auf der Heide, Schindelhauer)
- ◆ Quantitative Emergence - Metrics, Observation and Control Tools for Complex Organic Ensembles (Schmeck, Müller-Schloer, Branke)
- ◆ Organic Computing Middleware for Ubiquitous Environments (Ungerer)