



# Organic Computing Middleware for Ubiquitous Environments

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# Outline

- Motivation
- Preliminary Work - AMUN
- DFG-SPP Project Goals – OC $\mu$
- Project Status
- Conclusion



# Motivation

- Ubiquitous environments to assist people
- General research focus has been on seamless communication and integration of devices
- Requirements:
  - Ubiquitous environment should support application development and manage self-x properties
  - Developers should focus on application
- Our approach:  
Ubiquitous Middleware supporting self-x properties



# Our Preliminary Work

- First implementation of a P2P based middleware for ubiquitous environments
  - Application prototype: Smart Doorplates
    - Smart Doorplate, The First International Conference on Appliance Design (1AD), Bristol UK, 6.-8. Mai 2003
- Integration of a distributed self-healing mechanism
  - Smart Doorplate – Toward an Autonomic Computing System, The Fifth Annual International Workshop on Active Middleware Services (AMS2003), Seattle USA, 25. June 2003
- AMUN - Autonomic Middleware for Ubiquitous Environments
  - AMUN An Autonomic Middleware for the Smart Doorplate Project, UbiSys-Workshop at UbiComp 2004, Nottingham, England, September 7, 2004
  - AMUN - Autonomic Middleware for Ubiquitous Environments applied to the Smart Doorplate Project, International Conference on Autonomic Computing (ICAC-04), New York, NY, May 17-18, 2004



# AMUN - Autonomic Middleware for Ubiquitous Environments

- Organization:
  - Distributed system of nodes
  - Based on JXTA P2P Network
  - Adaptable to many communication infrastructures
- Application
  - Application composed of distributed services
  - Most services are relocatable
- Autonomic/Organic Management
  - One Autonomic Manager per node
  - Sophisticated monitoring concept
  - Minimal communication requirements



# Goals of OC-SPP Project

## OC $\mu$ - Organic Computing Middleware for Ubiquitous Environments

- Enhance AMUN middleware to an organic middleware toolkit OC $\mu$ 
  - General toolkit for the development of Organic Computing Applications
  - Usable by other SPP projects!
- Our research with the toolkit
  - Implement self-configuration, self-optimization, self-healing
  - Investigate self-protection by artificial immunology
  - Investigate self-organization by messengers (hormones)
  - Find suitable interfaces between OC $\mu$  middleware and application

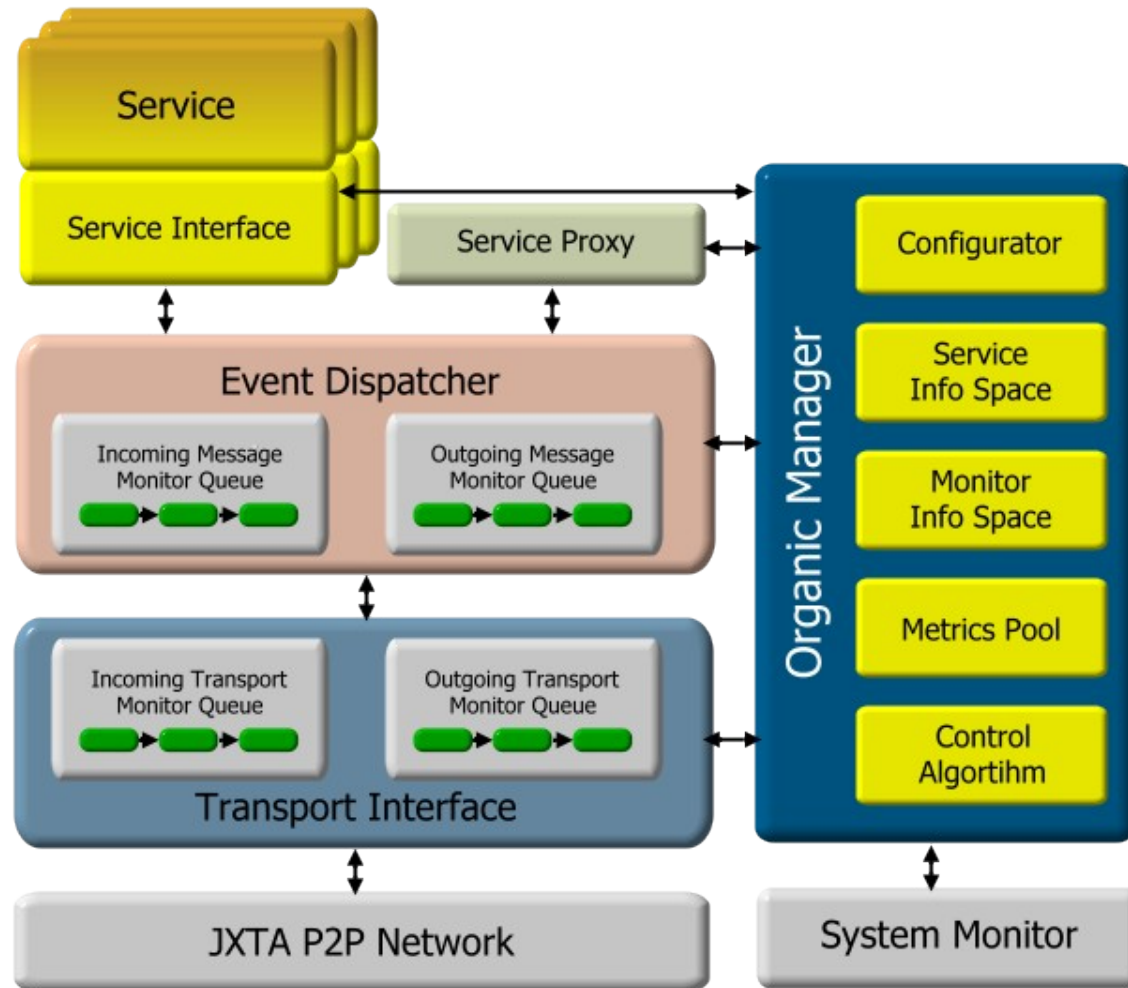


# OC $\mu$ Toolkit Targets

- Suitable for smart spaces like smart buildings or smart offices
- Focus on ubiquitous systems with networked computing nodes attached sensors and actuators
- Suitable event and communication mechanisms for ubiquitous environments
- Based on multi-level observer model with monitoring on two middleware levels
- Implementation based on Java 2SDK (PC, JXTA)



# OC $\mu$ - Architecture





# OC $\mu$ Components





# OC $\mu$ – Project Status

- Basic middleware implemented
- Self-configuration
  - Configuration-Description-Language defined
  - Implementation ongoing
- Self-optimization with Messengers (Hormones)
  - Simulator and evaluation results available
- Self-protection by Artificial Immunology
  - Mathematical foundations investigated
  - Simulator and evaluation results available



# Conclusion

- OC $\mu$  middleware implemented in Java
- OC running on Smart Doorplate prototype
- Adaptable to many communication infrastructures
- Self-x properties are investigated
- Simulator for self-optimization / protection
- First promising results available

OC $\mu$  - Toolkit for the development of  
Organic Computing Applications



# Organic Computing Middleware for Ubiquitous Environments

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Questions?